

Abbreviation	Definition	释义
3PL	3rd Party Logistics	第三方物流
4PL	4th Party Logistics	第四方物流
4SC	4-High Straddle Carrier	集装箱高跨车吊具
AMS	Automated Manifest System	海关自动舱单系统
API	Application Programming Interface	程序设定介面
AWB	Air Waybill	空运提单
B/B	Break Bulk	散件杂货
B/L	Bill of Lading	海运提单
B2B	Business to Business	企业与企业之间的交易
B2C	Business to Customer	企业与客户之间的交易
BAF	Bunker Adjustment Factor	燃油附加费
BCO	Beneficial Cargo Owner	货物所有者权益
BIMCO	The Baltic and International Maritime Council	波罗的海国际海运公会
BPO	Business Process Outsourcing	企业外判程序
C&F	Cost and Freight	成本和运费
C.O.C.	Carrier's Own Container	船东提供集装箱
C.O.D.	Cash On Delivery	交货付现
C/O	Certificate of Origin	产地来源证
CAF	Currency Adjustment Factor	币值附加费
CBM	Cubic Metre	立方米
CC	Carbon Copy	抄送
CDMA	Code Division Multiple Access	分码多工存取
CEP	Courier, Express, Parcel	包裹寄件快递
CEPA	Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement	更紧密经贸关系安排
CFS	Container Freight Station	集装箱货物集散站
CGI	Common Gateway Interface	CGI 介面
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight	成本和运费兼付保险费
CIP	Carriage and Insurance Paid To	兼付指定运费及保险费
CLP	Container Load Plan	集装箱/装载计划表
COFC	Container-on-flatcar	集装箱输送
CPT	Carriage Paid To	兼付指定运费
CSC	International Convention for Safe Container	对安全容器的国际规定
CSI	Container Security Initiative	集装箱安全计划
CY	Container Yard	集装箱堆场
D.G.	Dangerous Goods	危险品货物
D/A	Document Against Acceptance	承兑交单
D/O	Delivery Order	出货单
D/P	Document Against Payment	付款交单
D/R	Dock Receipt	场站收据
DAF	Delivered at Frontier	货交边境
DDC	Destination Delivery Charge	目的地提货费
DDP	Delivered Duty Paid	完税后交货
DDU	Delivered Duty Unpaid	未完税交货
DEQ	Delivered Ex-Quay	货交指定港口仓库
DES	Delivered Ex-Ship	货交指定港口船上
DPP	Damage Protection Plan	集装箱损坏保险
DRP	Distribution Resources Planning	分发资源计划
E.&O.E.	Errors and Omissions Excepted	错误和遗漏不在此限
EDI	Electronic Data Interchange	电子资讯传递
ERM	Enterprise Resources Management	企业资源管理
ERP	Enterprise Resources Planning	企业资源计划
ETA	Estimated Time of Arrival	预定到达时间
ETD	Estimated Time of Departure	预定出发时间
EXW	Ex-Works	到户取货

Abbreviation	Definition	释义
F.I.	Free In	船方负责装船费用
F.I.O.	Free In and Out	船方不承担装卸费
F.O.	Free Out	船方不负责卸船费用
F.O.R.	Free On Rail	火车上交货
F.O.T.	Free On Truck	货车上交货
F/R	Flat Rack Container	平板集装箱
FAF	Fuel Adjustment Factor	燃料附加费
FAK	Freight All Kinds	同一费率
FAS	Free Alongside Ship	船边交货
FB/L	FIATA Combined Transport Bill of Lading	国际运输商协会联运提单
FCL	Full Container Load	整箱集装
FCR	Forwarder's Cargo Receipt	货运承运人领货单
FEU	Forty Feet Equivalent Unit	40英尺标准杂装箱计算单位
FIATA	International Federation of Forwarding Agent Associations	国际货运代理协会联合会
FIFO	First-in, First-out	货物先进仓和先出仓的安排
FIOST	Free In, Out, Stowed & Trimmed	船方不负责装船、卸船、理舱及平舱费用
FMC	Federal Maritime Commission	美国联邦海事委员会
FOB	Free On Board	离岸价格
FRC	Fuel Recovery Charge	恢复燃料费
FTL	Full Truck Load	整车运输
FTP	File Transfer Protocol	档案传输协定
FTZ	Free Trade Zones	自由贸易区
G.WT .	Gross Weight	毛重
GDP	Gross Domestic Product	国民生产总值
GRI	General Rate Increase	全部费率调高
GSA	General Sales Agent	总销售代理
GSC	Global Supply Chain	全球供应链
HAWB	House Air Waybill	代理行空运提单
I.A. Rates	Independent Action Rates	独立等级价格
IATA	International Air Transport Association	国际航空运输协会
IBC	Intermediate Bulk Container	中型液体集装箱
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization	国际民用航空组织
ICC	International Chamber of Commerce	国际商会
ICT	Information and Communications Technology	资讯和通讯技术
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code	国际危险的商品代码
IMO	International Maritime Organization	国际海事组织
Incoterms	International Commercial Terms	国际贸易术语
IP	Internet Protocol	国际网络议定书
IPI	Interior Point Intermodal	经美国西岸入内陆运输
IRA	Informal Rate Agreement	非正式运价协定
ISDN	Integrated Server Digital Network	数字式多功能公众通信网路
ISO	International Standard Organization	国际标准化组织
ISP	Internet Service Provider	网络供货商
ISPS	International Ship and Port Facility Security	国际船舶与港口保安设施规则
L.I.	Liner Inward	入口航线
L.I.O.	Liner In and Out	船方负责装卸费,但不包码头费
L.O.A.	Length Overall	全长
L/C	Letter of Credit	信用证
L/G	Letter of Guarantee	保函
LAN	Local Area Networking	本区域网络
LASH	Ligther Aboard Ship	集装箱子母船
LCL	Less (than) Container Load	并箱散货
LILO	Last-In, Last-Out	货物后进仓和后出仓的安排
LNG	Liquefied Natural Gas	液化天然气

Abbreviation	Definition	释义
Lo-Lo ship	Lift-on Lift-off Ship	吊装船
LPG	Liquefied Petroleum Gas	液化石油汽
LT	(Lead Time) Time between placing and receiving an order	订货到交货的时间
LTL	Less-Than-Truckload	散货拼车
M/S	Motor Ship	轮船
MAWB	Master Air Waybill	空运提单
MLO	Main Line Operators	远洋船公司
MRP	Material Requirements Planning	材料需要计划
MSDS	Material Safety Data Sheet	物质安全资料表
MTO	Multimode Transport Operator	联运商
N.O.E.	Not Otherwise Enumerated	除非另有列名
N.O.S.	Not Otherwise Specified	除非另有指定
N/A	Not Applicable/Not Available	不适用 / 无资料
NAP	Network Access Point	网路途径点
NVOCC	Non Vessel Operating Common Carrier	无船舶公共承运商
O/H	Over Height	超出正常高度
O/S	Open Side Container	开边集装箱
O/T	Open Top Container	开顶集装箱
O/W	Over Width	超出正常阔度
OCP	Overland Common Point	内陆公共交货点
OEM	Original Equipment Manufacturer	原产商
ORC	Origin Receiving Charge	始发港付加费
P & I Club	Protection and Indemnity Club	英国标准保赔会
PCS	Port Congestion Surcharge	港口挤塞附加费
POD	Port of Discharge	卸货港
POL	Port of Loading	装货港
POP	Point of Presence	存在的点
PPP	Point-to-Point Protocol	点对点的草案
PRD	Pearl River Delta	泛珠三角
PSS	Peak Season Surcharge	季节附加费
R/T	Revenue Tons	计费吨
RF	Reefer Container	冷藏集装箱
RFP	Request for Proposal	书面建议要求
RFQ	Request for Quotation	书面报价要求
RFRC	Rail Fuel Recovery Charge	轨道燃料恢复费用
Ro-Ro ship	Roll-on Roll-off Ship	滚装船
RRS	Rate Restoration Surcharge	比率修复附加费
S.O.C.	Shipper's Own Container	付货人所属集装箱
S.T.C.	Said To Contain	据报内装
S/O / S/I	Shipping Order / Shipping Instruction	付运通知书 / 落货纸
S/S	Steamship	汽轮;汽船
SAN	Storage Area Network	网路存储
SET	Secure Electronic Transaction	安全电子交易
SKU	Stock Keeping Unit	货物储存单位
SME	Small and Medium-size Enterprises	中、小型企业
SQL	Structure Query Language	架构疑问语
SSL	Secure Socket Layer	付款加密法
T.H.C.	Terminal Handling Charge	码头操作费
T.R.S.	Terminal Receiving Station	码头收货站
TACA	Transatlantic Conference Agreement	跨大西洋公会协议
TCP	Transmission Control Protocol	传输控制草案
TEU	Twenty-foot Equivalent Unit	20英尺标准集装箱计算单位
TMS	Transportation Management System	运输管理系统
TOFC	Trailer-On-Flatcar	集装箱车架输送

Abbreviation	Definition	释义
TQC	Total Quality Control	全面品质控制
TQM	Total Quality Management	全面品质管理
TSA	Transpacific Stabilization Agreement	跨太平洋稳定协议
TT	Telegraphic Transfer	电汇
TVC	Time Volume Contract	时间货量合同
TWRA	Transpacific Westbound Rate Agreement	泛太平洋西向运费协会
UCP500	Uniform Customs and Practice for Documentary Credits	跟单信用证统一惯例和实务
ULCC	Ultra Large Crude Carrier	50万吨油轮
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference of Trade and Development	联合国贸发会议
V.A.T.	Value Added Tax	增值税
V.O.W.	Vehicle On Wheel	可驾驶的车辆
VLCC	Very Large Crude Carrier	20万吨油轮
VMI	Vendor Managed Inventory	供货商的存货管理系统
VOC	Vessel Operating Carrier	船舶承运商
VPN	Virtual Private Network	虚拟网路
VSL	Vessel	轮船
W.R.	War Risks	兵险
W.W.	Warehouse Warrant	仓单
WAP	Wireless Application Protocol	无线应用通讯协议
WCS	Wireless Communications Service	无线通信服务
WMS	Warehouse Management System	仓库管理系统
WTO	World Trade Organization	世界贸易组织
YAS	Yen Appreciate Surcharge	日圆调整费